

Matthews Japan Fund

I (Acc)

Commentary

Period ended 31 March 2025

Market Environment

- Sentiment toward Japanese equities was impacted by concerns that a stronger Japanese yen, along with rising interest rates, may dampen export demand. We are mindful, however, that Japan is less dependent on exports than it was in the past. More and more, Japanese companies conducting business abroad are doing so through direct investment in subsidiaries or in international partnerships.
- Japanese companies' earnings were generally robust in the quarter; stock buybacks and increasing dividend yields eased but continued to support total returns. Equity valuations have retracted back to long-term averages which also helped support stock prices.
- During the period, we found opportunities in quality domestic businesses shielded from negative tariff sentiment in areas like communication services, consumer discretionary, health care, industrials and real estate.

Contributors and Detractors

- For the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the Japan Fund returned -0.49%, (I Acc USD) while its benchmark, the MSCI Japan Index, returned 0.50% over the same period.
- On a sector basis, the top three contributors to relative performance were materials, communication services and consumer discretionary due to stock selection. The top three detractors were industrials, consumer staples and financials due to stock selection.
- The largest contributors to absolute performance included Sony, an electronics company, Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, a leading financial firm, and NEC, an information technology (IT) company. The top three detractors included Recruit Holdings, a human resources (HR) company, Tokyo Electron, an electronics and semiconductor company, and Shin-Etsu Chemical, a chemicals company.

Outlook

- Japan's macro and external outlook is mixed. As a global cyclical economy, Japan depends on sectors such as autos and consumer electronics. Many Japanese companies also have production hubs in Southeast Asia. Thus, U.S. tariffs, whether directly and indirectly impacting Japan, could be a significant influence on market sentiment.
- That said, given Japan's history of direct investing in the U.S., particularly in autos, and its capacity to reduce its trade surplus through increased spending in areas like defense, may render it less exposed to U.S. tariffs than other major global economies.
- Japan also has a large and diverse domestic economy with robust levels of demand that is not exposed to global headwinds. Ongoing Japanese wage negotiations could serve as a potential tailwind for demand, supporting domestic consumption and corporate earnings.
- In our view, selective stock picking remains key—to identify companies with strong earnings outlooks and good dividend yields, supported by stock buybacks and attractive valuations.

Name	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	Inception Date
Matthews Japan Fund (USD)	0.88%	28.54%	-8.39%	-11.08%	51.61%	30/04/2015
MSCI Japan Index (USD)	-1.74%	26.20%	-4.83%	-6.14%	40.18%	
Matthews Japan Fund (GBP)	-1.58%	25.75%	-2.87%	-6.68%	35.92%	30/04/2015

Rolling 12 Month Returns For the period ended 31/03/2025 - I (Acc)

MSCI Japan Index (GBP)	-3.84%	23.52%	1.34%	-1.64%	25.98%	
Matthews Japan Fund (USD Hedged)	2.73%	53.67%	3.72%	-2.34%	55.00%	03/04/2017
MSCI Japan Index 100% Hedged to USD (USD Hedged)	1.84%	50.98%	8.62%	3.11%	44.05%	

Sources: Brown Brothers Harriman (Luxembourg) S.C.A, Matthews Asia, FactSet Research Systems, Bloomberg

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